Year Group	Working Scientifically	Biology	Chemistry	Physics
3	 I can ask relevant scientific questions. I know how to use observations and knowledge to answer scientific questions. I can set up a simple enquiry to explore a scientific question. I know how to set up a test to compare two things. I know how to set up a fair test and explain why it is fair. I know how to make careful and accurate observations, including the use of standard units. I know how to use equipment to make measurements. (This could be data loggers, thermometers etc.) I know how to gather, record, classify and present data in different ways to answer scientific questions. I know how to use diagrams, keys, bar charts and tables; 	Plants - I know the function of different parts of flowering plants. - I know what different plants need to help them survive. - I know how water is transported within plants. - I know the importance of flowering plants and their functions such as pollination and seed dispersal. Animals, including humans - - I know about the importance of a nutritious, balanced diet. - I know that animals, including humans, cannot make their own food; they get nutrition from what they eat. - I know about the muscular system of a human. - I know about the purpose of the skeleton in humans and animals.	Rocks - I can compare and group rocks based on their appearance and physical properties, giving a reason. - I know how fossils are formed. - I know how soil is formed. - I know about and explain the differences between sedimentary, igneous and metamorphic rock.	Light - I know what dark and light is. - I know that light is needed in order to see. - I know that light is reflected from a surface. - I know and demonstrate how a shadow is formed. - I know the danger of direct sunlight and describe how to keep protected. Forces and Magnets - - I know about and describe how objects move on different surfaces. - I know that some forces need contact and some do not. - I know and can

	 using scientific language. I know how to use findings to report in different ways, including oral and written explanations, presentations. I know how to draw conclusions and suggest improvements. I know how to make a prediction with a reason. I know how to identify differences, similarities and changes related to an enquiry. 			 explain how objects attract and repel in relation to other objects and other magnets. I predict whether objects will be magnetic and can investigate this. I know how magnets work. I predict whether magnets will attract or repel and give a reason.
4	 I know how to ask relevant scientific questions. I know how to use observations and knowledge to answer scientific questions. I know how to set up a simple enquiry to explore a scientific question. I know how to set up a fair test to compare things. I know how to set up a fair test and explain why it is fair. I make careful and accurate observations, including the 	Living things and their habitats-I group living things in different waysI use classification keys to group, identify and name living thingsI create classification keys to group, identify and name living things for others to useI know how changes to an environment could endanger living thingsI know how changes to an environment could endanger living thingsI identify and name the	States of matter - I group materials based on their state of matter (solid, liquid, gas). - I know how some materials can change state. - I explore how materials change state. - I explore how materials change state. - I measure the temperature at which materials change state. - I measure the temperature at which materials change state. - I measure the temperature at which materials change state. - I know about the water cycle. - I know the part played	Sound - I know how sound is made. - I know how sound travels from a source to our ears. - I know how sounds are made, associating some of them with vibrating. - I know the correlation between pitch and the object producing a sound. - I know the correlation between

	use of standard units.	parts of the human	by evaporation and	the volume of a sound
-	I know how to use	digestive system.	, condensation in the	and the strength of
	equipment, including	- I know the functions of	water cycle.	the vibrations that
	thermometers and data	the organs in the human		produced it.
	loggers to make	digestive system.		F
	measurements.	- I identify and know the		Electricity
-	I gather, record, classify	different types of teeth		- I identify and name
	and present data in a	in humans.		appliances that
	variety of ways to answer	- I know the functions of		require electricity to
	scientific questions.	different human teeth.		work.
-	I know how to use diagrams,	- I use food chains to		- I can construct a
	keys, bar charts and tables;	identify producers,		series circuit.
	using scientific language.	predators and prey.		- I identify and name
-	I know how to use findings	- I construct food chains to		the components in a
	to report in different ways,	identify producers,		series circuit (cells,
	including oral and written	predators and prey.		wires, buzzers, bulbs
	explanations and	p		and switches).
	presentations.			- I know how to draw a
-	I know how to draw			circuit diagram.
	conclusions and suggest			- I can predict and
	improvements.			test whether a lamp
_	I know how to make a			will light within a
	prediction with a reason.			circuit.
_	I know how to identify			- I know the function
	differences, similarities			of a switch in a
	and changes related to an			circuit.
	enquiry.			- I know the
	Singun 7.			difference between
				conductor and an
				insulator; giving
				examples of each.

5	- I know how to plan	Living things and their habitats	Properties and changes of	Earth and Space
•	different types of	 I know the life cycle of 	<u>materials</u>	 I know about and
	scientific enquiry.	different living things e.g.	 I compare and group 	explain the movement
	 I know how to control 	mammal, amphibian,	materials based on	of the Earth and
	variables in an enquiry.	reptile, insect, bird, fish	their properties e.g.	other planets relative
	- I measure accurately and	- I know the differences	hardness, solubility,	to the Sun.
	precisely using a range of	between different life	transparency,	- I know about and
	equipment.	cycles.	conductivity (thermal	explain the movement
	- I know how to record data	- I know the process of	and electrical), and	of the Moon relative
	and results using scientific	reproduction in plants.	response to magnets.	to the Earth.
	diagrams and labels,	- I know the process of	- I know how a material	- I know and
	classification keys, tables,	reproduction in different	dissolves to form a	demonstrate how
	scatter graphs, bar and line	animals.	solution; explaining the	night and day are
	graphs.		process of dissolving.	created.
	- I use the outcome of test	Animals, including humans	- I know and show how	- I describe the Sun,
	results to make predictions	- I create a timeline to	to recover a substance	Earth and the Moon
	and set up a further	indicate stages of growth	from a solution.	(using the term
	comparative and fair tests.	in humans.	- I know how some	spherical).
	- I report findings from		materials can be	
	enquiries in a range of ways.		separated.	Forces
	- I know how to explain a		- I demonstrate how	 I know what gravity
	conclusion from an enquiry.		materials can be	is and its impact on
	- I explain casual		separated e.g. through	our lives.
	relationships in an enquiry.		filtering, sieving and	 I identify and know
	 I know how to relate the 		evaporating.	the effect of air
	outcome from an enquiry to		- I know and can	resistance.
	scientific knowledge in		demonstrate that some	- I identify and know
	order to state whether		changes are reversible	the effect of water
	evidence supports or		and some are not.	resistance.
	refutes an argument or		- I know how some	- I identify and know
	theory.		changes result in the	the effect of
	- I read, spell and pronounce		formation of a new	friction.

	scientific vocabulary accurately.		 material and that this is usually irreversible. I know about reversible and irreversible changes. I give evidenced reasons why materials should be used for specific purposes. 	- I explain how levers, pulleys and gears allow a smaller force to have a greater effect.
6	 I know how to plan different types of scientific enquiry. I know how to control variables in an enquiry. I measure accurately and precisely using a range of equipment. I know how to record data and results using scientific diagrams and labels, classification keys, tables, scatter graphs, bar and line graphs. I use the outcome of test results to make predictions and set up a further comparative and fair tests. I report findings from enquiries in a range of ways. I know how to explain a conclusion from an enquiry. 	 Living things and their habitats I classify living things into broad groups according to observable characteristics and based on similarities and differences. I know how living things have been classified. I give reasons for classifying plants and animals in a specific way. Animals, including humans I identify and name the main parts of the human circulatory system. I know the function of the heart, blood vessels and blood. I know the impact of diet, exercise, drugs and life 	No content.	Light - I know how light travels. - I know and demonstrate how we see objects. - I know why shadows have the same shape as the object that casts them. - I know how simple optical instruments work e.g. periscope, telescope, binoculars, mirror, magnifying glass etc. Electricity - - I know how the number and voltage of cells in a circuit links to the

- I explain casual	style on health.	brightness of a lamp
relationships in an enquiry.	- I know the ways in which	of the volume of a
- I know how to relate the	nutrients and water are	
		buzzer.
outcome from an enquiry to	transported in animals,	- I compare and give
scientific knowledge in	including humans.	reasons for why
order to state whether		components work and
evidence supports or	Evolution and Inheritance	do not work in a
refutes an argument or	 I know how the Earth and 	circuit.
theory.	living things have changed	- I draw circuit
- I read, spell and pronounce	over time.	diagrams using
scientific vocabulary	- I know how fossils can be	correct symbols.
accurately.	used to find out about the	
	past.	
	- I know about reproduction	
	and offspring (recognising	
	that offspring normally	
	vary and are not identical	
	to their parents).	
	- I know how animals and	
	plants are adapted to suit	
	their environment.	
	- I link adaption over time	
	to evolution.	
	- I know about evolution	
	and can explain what it is.	